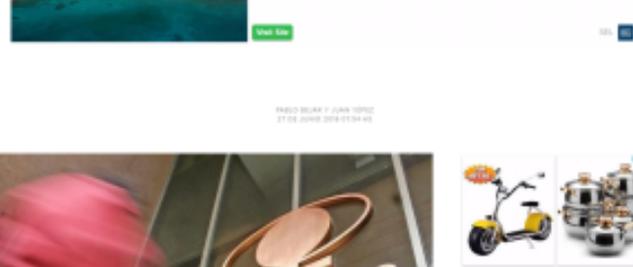


# Cuatro casos de grandes empresas estatales de LatAm que se recuperaron

Pablo Bejar y Juan E. Yrpez son los autores del informe que aquí reproducimos, y que fue difundido por el Fondo Monetario Internacional bajo el título: "Cuatro de las empresas estatales más grandes de América Latina se recuperaron de los securos de la caída de los precios de las materias primas de 2014-2016".



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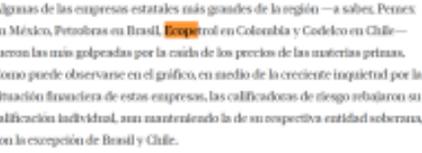
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En 2004-2016, la caída de los precios de las materias primas, particularmente el petróleo, fue una de las más marcadas a nivel mundial durante las cuatro últimas décadas. El abrupto final del "super ciclo" de las materias primas fue un duro golpe para muchos países latinoamericanos, muy dependientes del ingreso fiscal derivado de las materias primas. El FMI ya ha analizado las implicaciones económicas del reciente episodio de auge y caída de las materias primas en la región.

Sin embargo, los efectos de los shocks de precios de las materias primas en las empresas estatales —es decir, las entidades creadas para llevar a cabo actividades comerciales en nombre del gobierno— no han recibido gran atención.

¿Cómo hicieron las empresas estatales más grandes de la región —en Brasil, Chile, Colombia y México— para sobrevivir a la caída de los precios de las materias primas? Tras analizar la evolución de sus fundamentos y sus planes comerciales, detectamos ciertas vulnerabilidades remanentes y retos para las perspectivas de esas empresas.



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## Percepción de empresas estatales seleccionadas y del riesgo soberano

Calificaciones crediticias de las empresas estatales

Calificaciones crediticias de las entidades soberanas

Diferencial de CDS a 5 años (empresa estatal-entidad soberana)

Fuentes: Moody's Analytics, Inc.; Bloomberg Finance L.P.; Datastream; y cálculos del personal técnico del FMI.

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Para analizar de manera más sistemática la relación entre los precios de las materias primas y las primas por riesgo, estimamos la respuesta de los diferenciales de los CDS soberanos como también de las empresas estatales a un shock negativo de los precios de las materias primas mediante una autorregresión vectorial (VAR, por sus siglas en inglés), como muestra el gráfico siguiente.

Los resultados hacen pensar que los diferenciales de los CDS de Petrosbras y Pemex son efectivamente más sensibles a un colapso de los precios de las materias primas en comparación con otras empresas estatales de la región y con sus respectivas entidades soberanas. A la vez, el deterioro de los diferenciales soberanos de Brasil y México tras la repentina caída de los precios del petróleo es producto, más que nada, del aumento de los diferenciales de las empresas estatales.

Aunque estos resultados son coherentes con los datos presentados